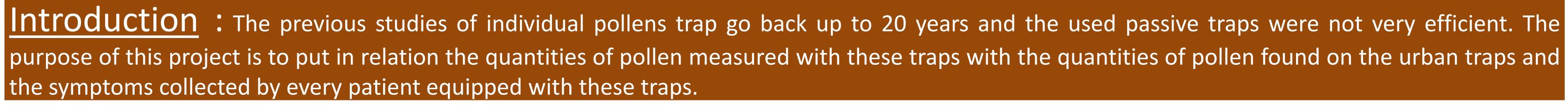


Portable pollen trap: exposition and health impact measurement M.Thibaudon¹ – S.Poilane¹ – C.Champion² – G.Oliver¹ – C.Sindt¹

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Material and methods

- Hirst type pollen traps belonging to RNSA
- Individual pollen traps: CIP 10 of the ARELCO company, provide with a specific head for respirable particles (until 100 $\mu)$
- Measure of the symptoms: use of a weekly form or of a daily recording on the "pollen diary" (see below) to complete by the patient. It gives a score symptom.
- ✓ symptoms related to nose
- symptoms related to eyes

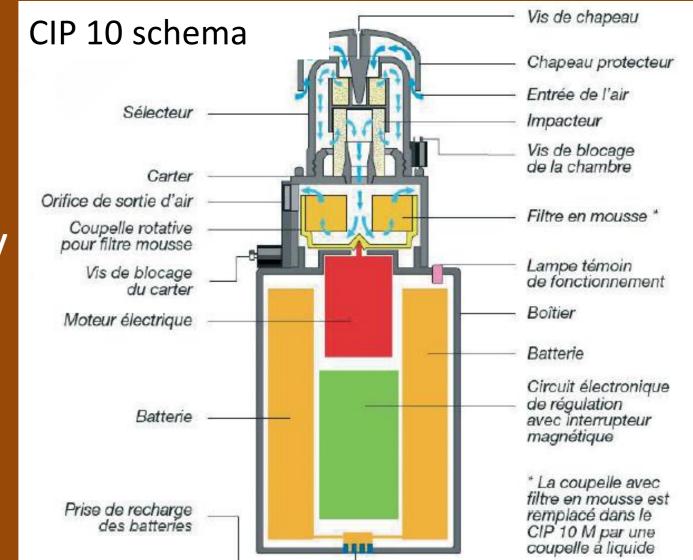
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<u>CIP 10</u>

Developed by the INERIS to answer the need of coalmines. It is autonomous and intended for "dusts" inhaled by human. It declines for the samples of silica, wood, bacteria, pollens, virus, endotoxines and molds.

Principle of functioning

Sampling assured by the rotation of a small dish foams: engender a flow of inhalation of 10 l / mn (similar to the human respiratory flow).



- symptoms related to breath
- / tiredness / insomnia
- ✓ other affections
- ✓ drugs taken within the framework of a pollinose

From aspiration...



Foam

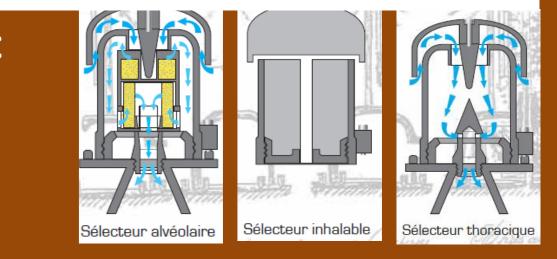


Filtration and recovery of particles←

Various analyses can then be practised: destructive, non-destructive, weight, PCR

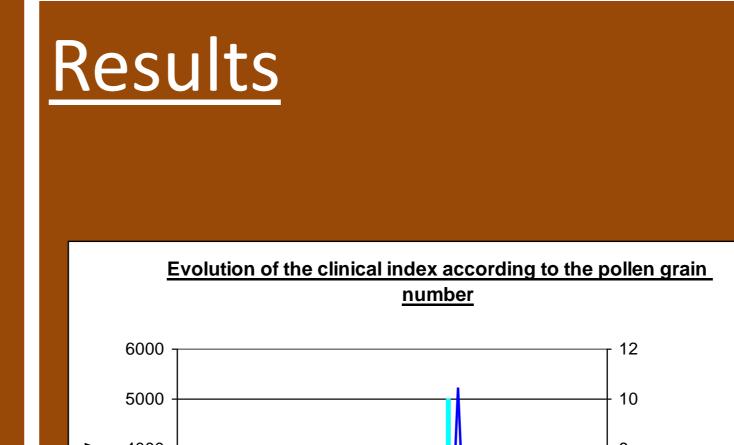
There are various selective heads: alveolar breathable fraction with a flow of 10 L / min, fraction of respirable fraction with a flow of 10 L / min, thoracic fraction with a flow of 7 L / min. For our studies, the choice concerned to respirable heads.

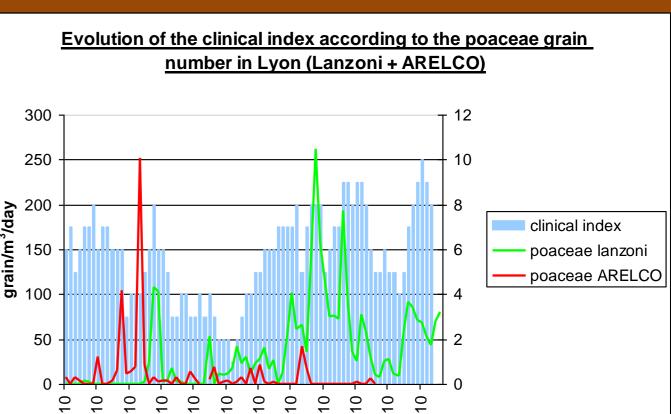
Exchangeable heads for selection of the fraction of interest



The system of inhalation allows a sampling in all directions.

clinica





3 washings with a triton solution

on Withdrawal of

Coloration with the foam a dye containing fuschine diluted to 7/1000



on a membrane



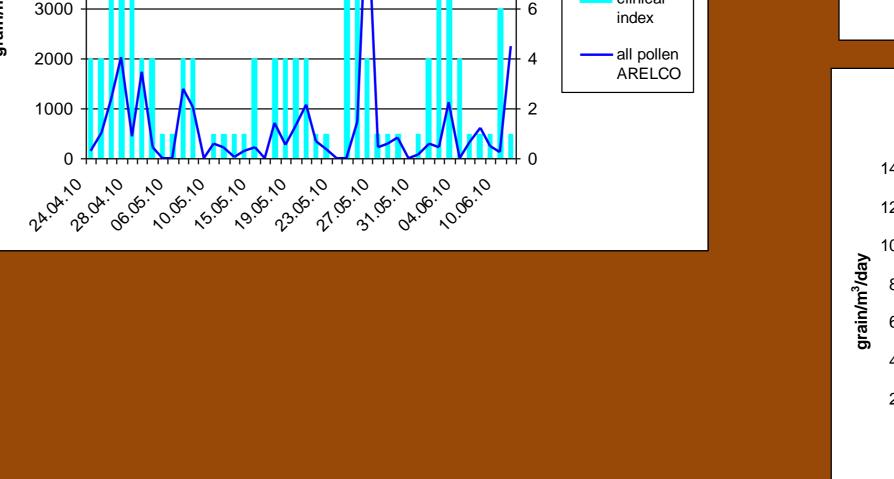
...to observation



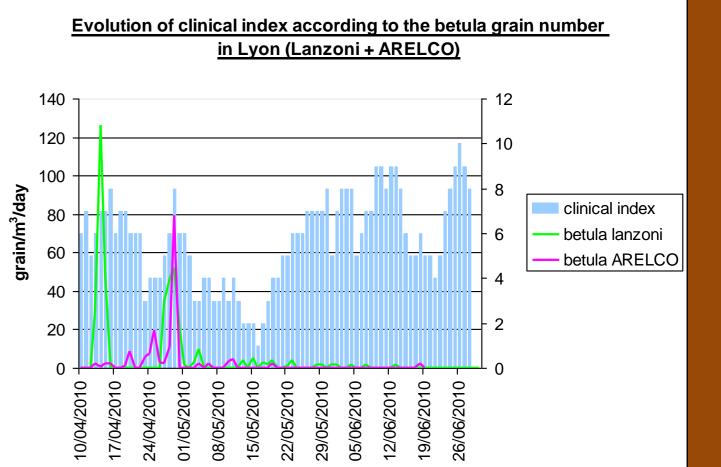


Preparation slide/coverslide with immersion oil

Observation and counting on a microscope (x40)



10/04/20 17/04/20 24/04/20 08/05/20 08/05/20 15/05/20 22/05/20 29/05/20 12/06/20 19/06/20 19/06/20 26/06/20



Pollen diary

The pollen diary allow to allergic people to follow the evolution of their symptoms and of pollen quantities. Felt symptoms have to be indicated via a form (figure 1).

Interests of the pollen diary for the doctor and the patient :

 curve of display of the symptoms in connection with the exposure to pollens in which the patient is sensitive in his region (figure 2)

curve over a period going from 1 month to 1 year to tend symptoms while a definite period
possibility of seeing present allergenic pollens in the air for the same period
allows to follow the evolution from years to years

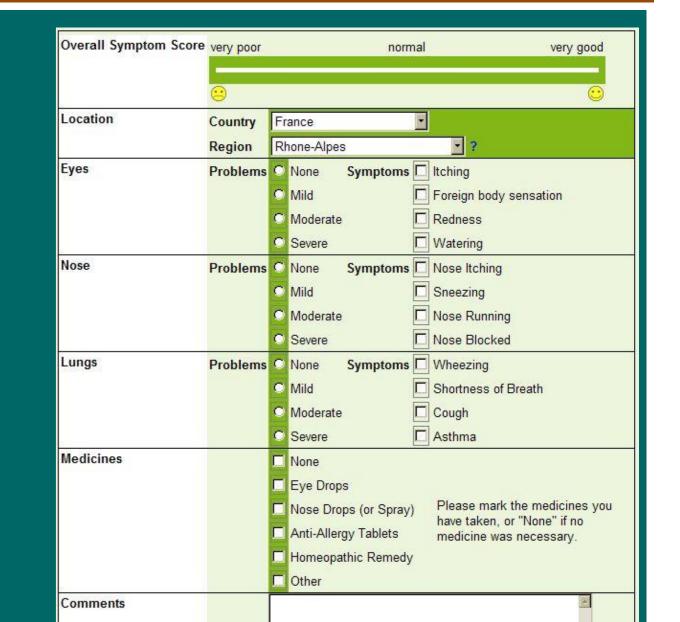
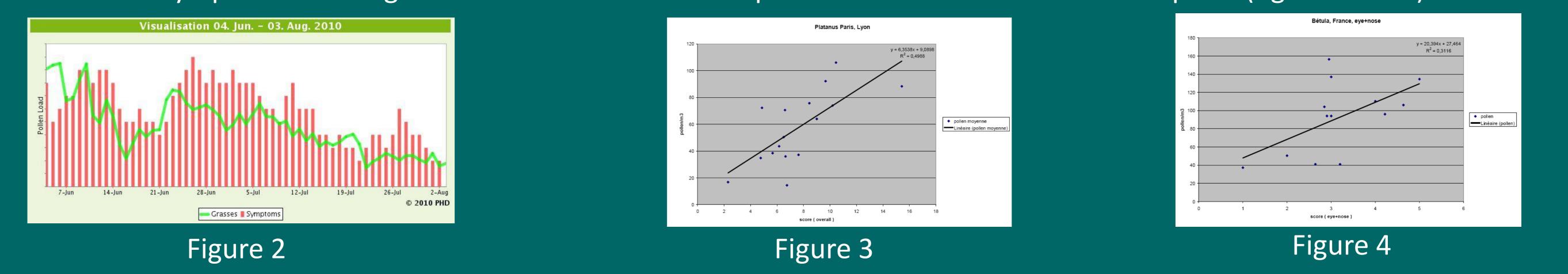


Figure 1

Interests of the pollen diary for the RNSA :

establishes scores symptoms which ensue directly from the felt of the patient
 relations between the symptoms of allergies and the concentration of pollens in the air of the indicated place (figures 3 et 4)



<u>Conclusion</u>: The use of the portable trap CIP10 according to the method developed by the RNSA allows to the doctor to have this new alternative in very specific clinical cases, to complete measures of individual exposure in certain cases of professional allergy and to use these individual measures in national or European studies.